

Chapter 9 Exam Review

LDCs remain poor because they are continually exploited by MDCs seeking resources and labor.

The statement above represents what school of thought when it comes to development?

- ◊ Modernist Theory
- ◊ Dependency Theory
- ◊ Neoliberal Counterrevolution
- ◊ Sustainable Development

Identify the types of jobs pictured below.



What do the letters GDP stand for and explain what GDP is.



Most jobs in less developed regions come from which sector? What would happen to these jobs as industrialization increases?



Advisors to the president would hold positions
in which job sector?



Why are the following known as "Asian Tigers or Dragons"?



The UN uses social, demographic, and economic factors to determine which countries are more developed.

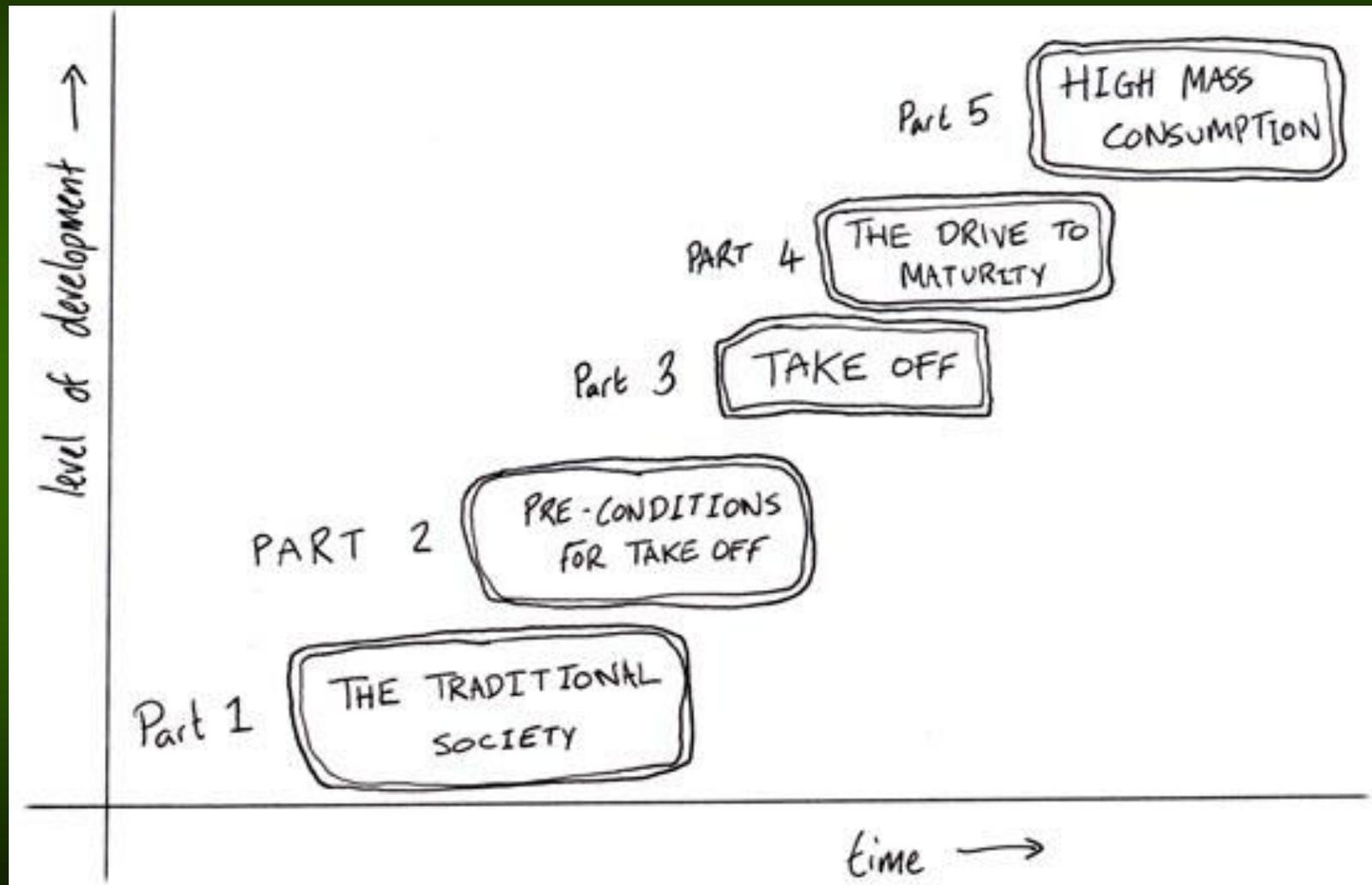
What is this ranking system called?

1.  Norway (=)	11.  Japan (↓ 2)	21.  Spain (↓ 1)
2.  Iceland (↑ 5)	12.  Netherlands (↓ 7)	22.  Hong Kong (↑ 1)
3.  Australia (=)	13.  Finland (=)	23.  Israel (↓ 1)
4.  Luxembourg (↑ 11)	14.  Denmark (↑ 3)	24.  Greece (=)
5.  Canada (↓ 1)	15.  United Kingdom (↓ 3)	25.  Singapore (=)
6.  Sweden (↓ 4)	16.  France (=)	26.  Slovenia (↑ 1)
7.  Switzerland (↑ 4)	17.  Austria (↓ 3)	27.  Portugal (↓ 1)
8.  Ireland (↑ 2)	18.  Italy (↑ 3)	28.  South Korea (=)
9.  Belgium (↓ 3)	19.  New Zealand (↓ 1)	29.  Cyprus (↑ 1)
10.  United States (↓ 2)	20.  Germany (↓ 1)	30.  Barbados (↓ 1)

List reasons why an "informal sector" is part of many economies in LDCs.



List and explain the 5 stages of Rostow's development model.



Name the type of policies used by the World Bank to help developing countries such as...

a) selling off public resources

b) increasing taxes

c) reducing costs & service

d) charging more for government services

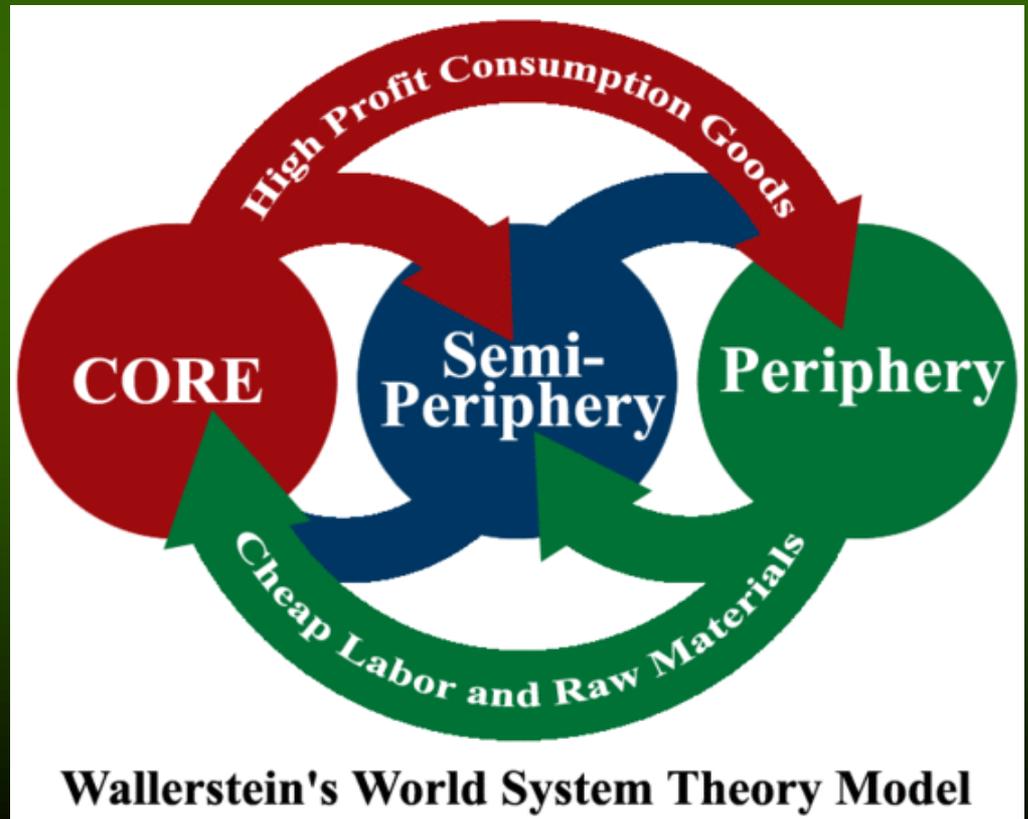
The _____ model assumes that less-developed countries are withheld from growth by restrictions built into the global economy

Wallerstein's world systems analysis states that the world's states must be seen as part of a global capitalist economy.

Into what three parts or tiers does he divide all states?



Wallerstein



Wallerstein's World System Theory Model

Food courts found in malls are a great example of agglomeration.



Explain agglomeration and why its effects are normally beneficial.

Rank the following world regions according to their HDI number.

_____ The Middle East

_____ Anglo-America

_____ Eastern Europe

_____ Southeast Asia

_____ Sub-Saharan Africa

_____ Latin America

_____ Western Europe

_____ The South Pacific

Why do US companies like Chiquita and Maxwell House have many of their processing facilities located in Latin America?

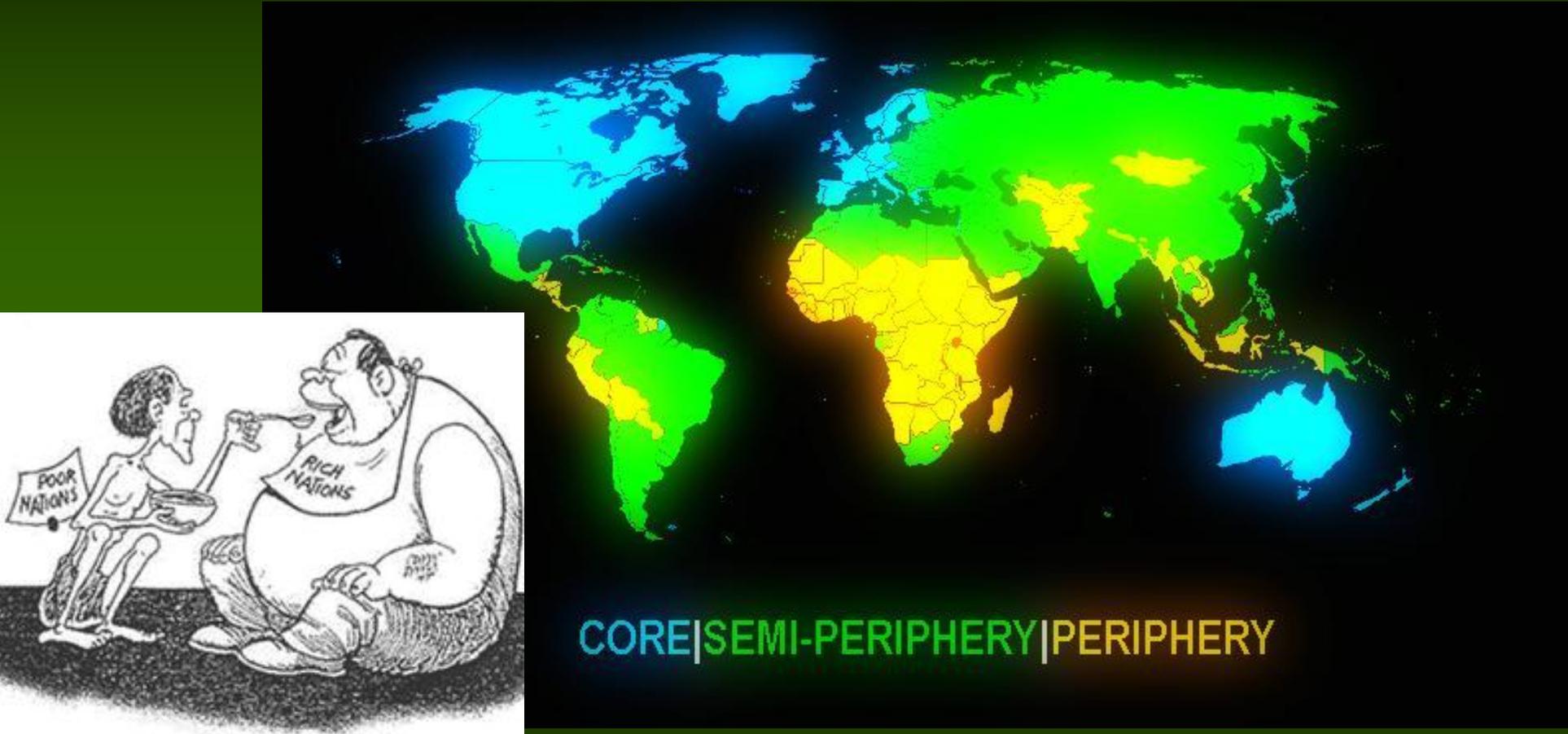
What do we call these type of companies?



Chiquita Brands International, Inc
Cincinnati, Ohio



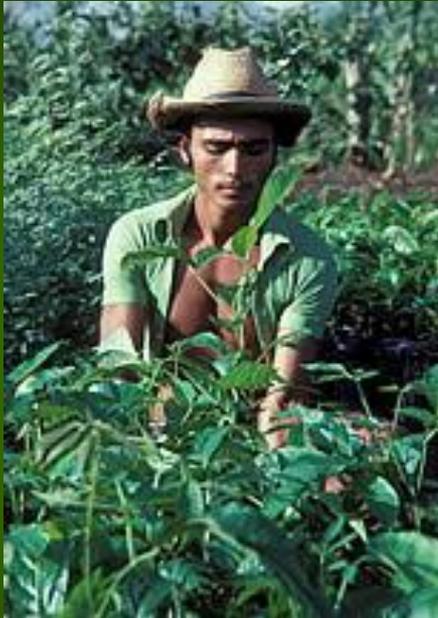
How do core - periphery models attempt to explain development worldwide?



Why is employment data in many large urban area located in the periphery (LDCs) incomplete?



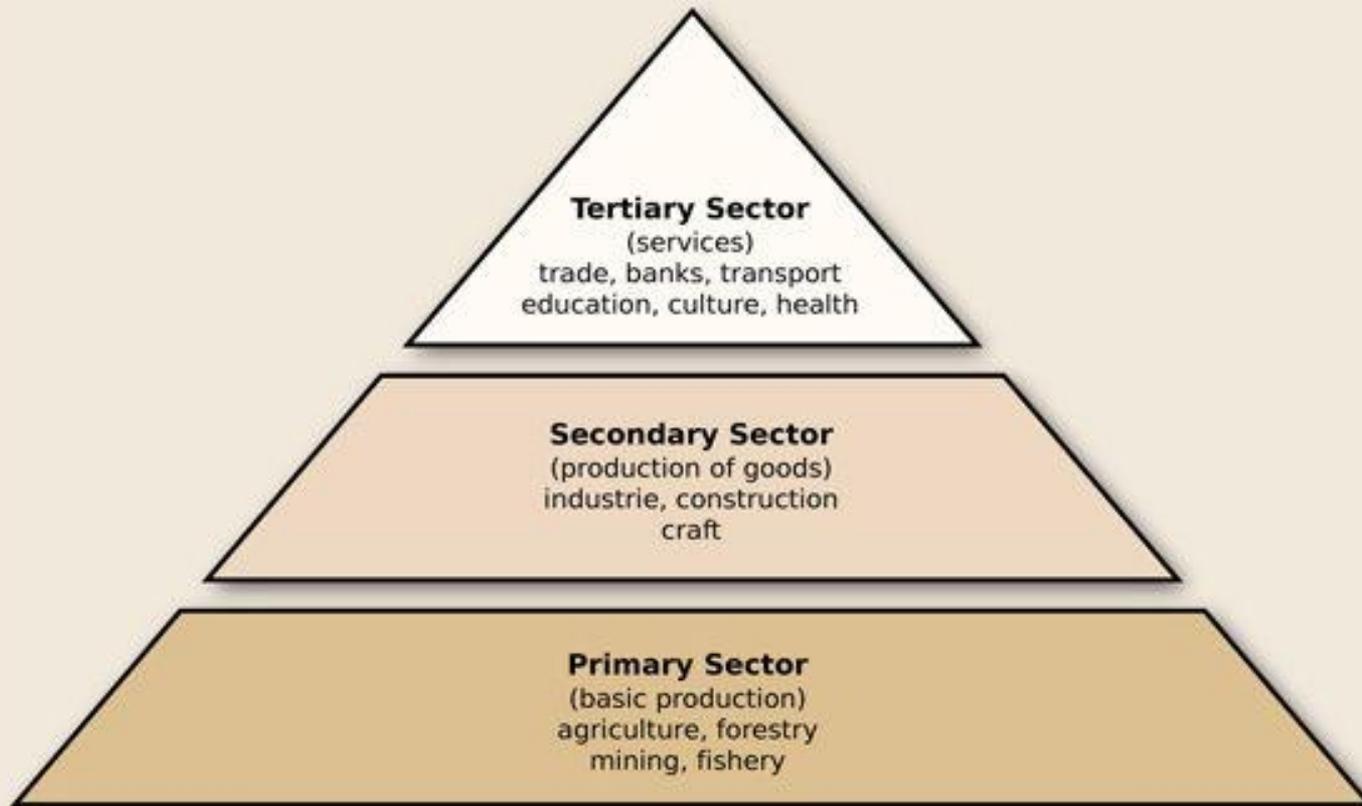
As a country develops, why is there a drop in the number of people involved in agriculture?



Urban Migration



In Africa, the largest number of people are involved in which job sector?



Sectoral structure of an economy

www.regionales-wirtschaften.de

Since the 1960s, has the gap between rich and poor countries grown farther apart or come closer together?

GDP per capita – 1960
Richest/Poorest States

United States \$2,881

Lesotho \$40

GDP per capita – 2006
Richest/Poorest States

Luxemburg \$89,563

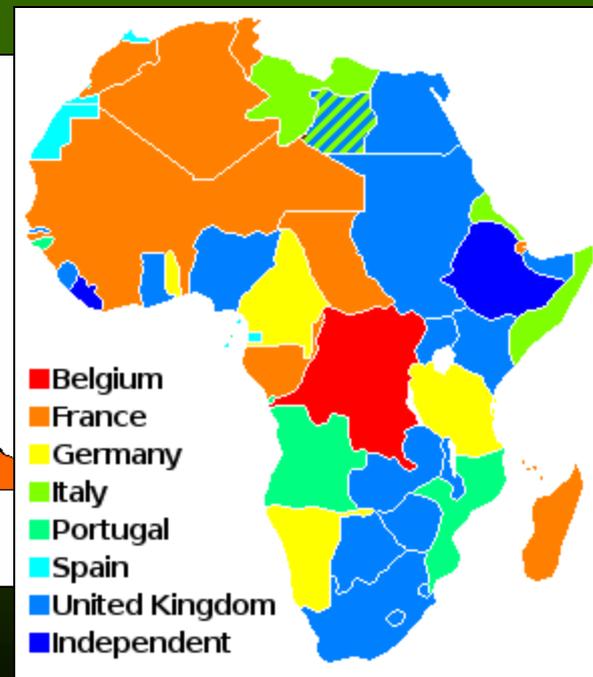
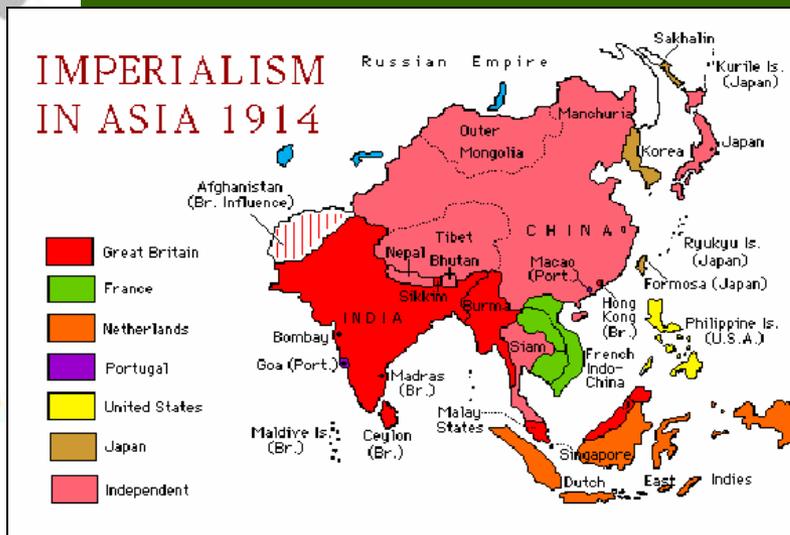
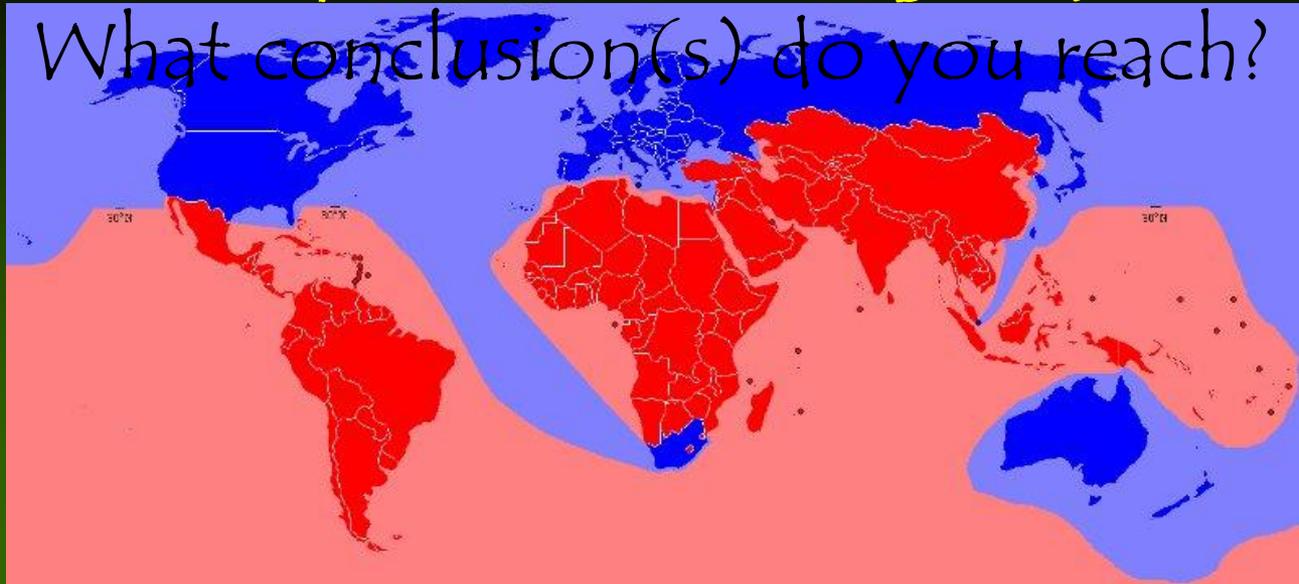
Burundi \$102



G8 Countries

Analyze the following maps.

What conclusion(s) do you reach?

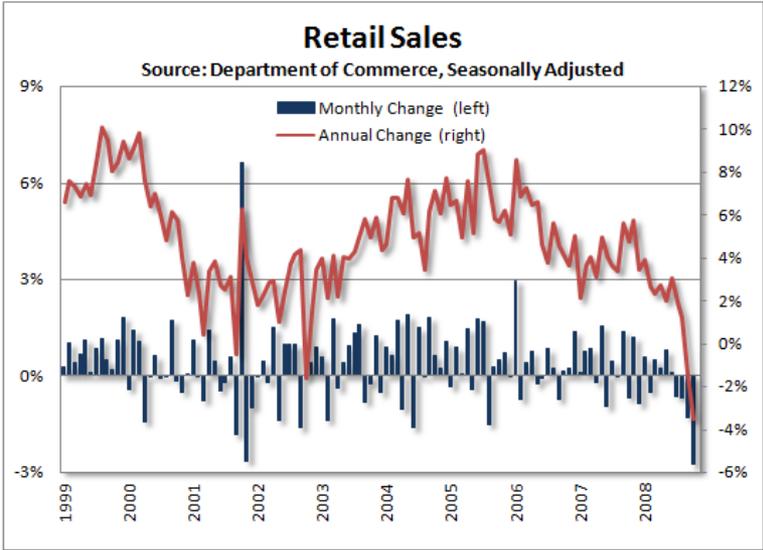


According to Rostow's modernization model, what is a sure sign that country has reached economic maturity?

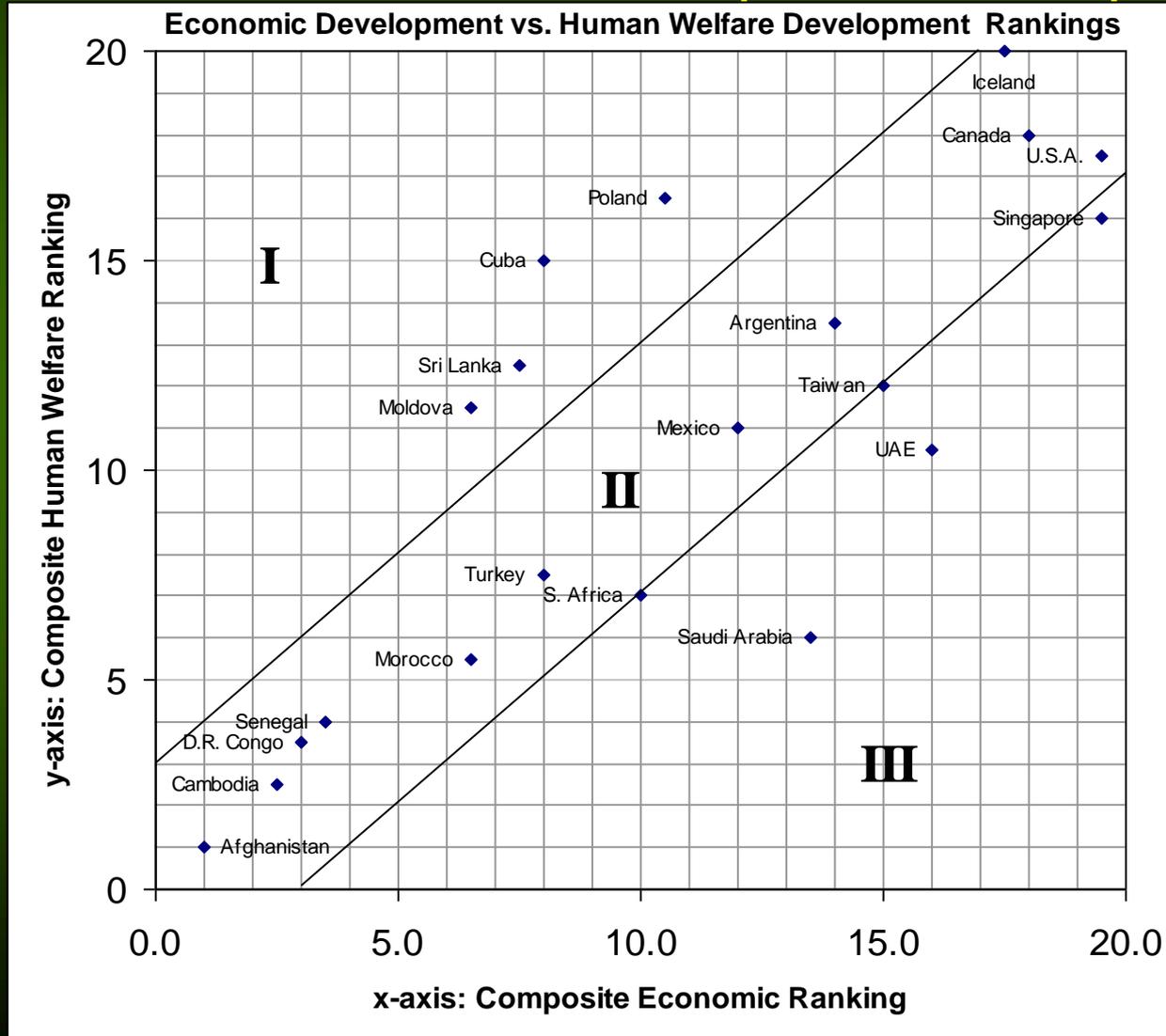
CONSUMERISM FOR BEGINNERS

LOOK HONEY, I BOUGHT SOMETHING TODAY!

OH DARLING, I'M SO PROUD OF YOU!



Look at the scatter graph below. Do countries like Poland, Cuba, and Moldova rank higher in Human Welfare or Economic Development? Explain why.



Why do countries like Saudi Arabia and the UAE rank higher in economic development?



What are the long-term consequences for countries that invest heavily in economic development at the expense of taking care of their people?



Outside of Cape Town, South Africa



Cape Town, South Africa



What problem would countries face that invest too much in the **welfare** of their people at the expense of economic development?

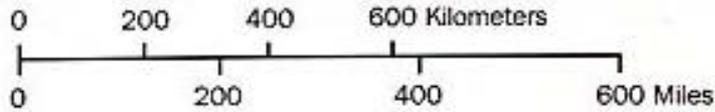


All of the following pictures represent jobs found in the central Africa country of Gabon. Why are these primary sector jobs an example of neocolonialism?



Where are most of China's special economic zones located? Explain why.

- Special Economic Zone (SEZ)
- ▲ Economic and Technical Development Zone
- Key economic hub



The Chinese economy is transitioning from a _____ economy to a _____ economy.
What economic model has it chosen to follow?



**A Centrally
Planned Economy
in Transition**

STUDIES ON CONTEMPORARY CHINA
CHINA
TRANSITION TO A
MARKET ECONOMY

What effects has the change from a centrally planned (command) economy to a free market (capitalistic) economy had in China?



Hong Kong and Macau are Special Administrative Districts within China that are allowed certain democratic freedoms NOT found in the rest of China. Explain the history behind this.

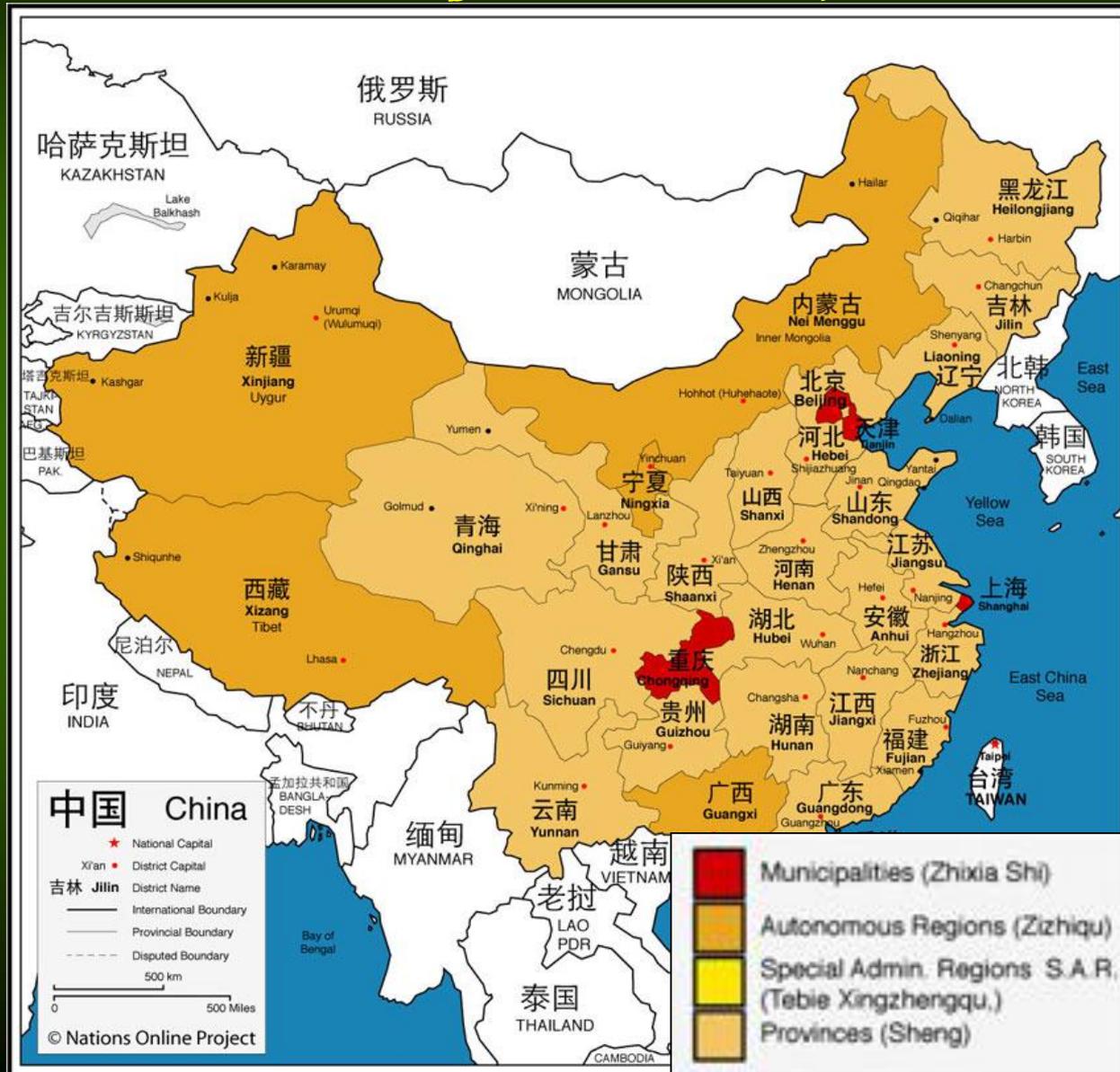


Hong Kong



Macau

Areas on China's periphery where one might find large ethnic groups other than Han Chinese are sometime given limited sovereignty.
What name is given to these special areas?



What things will LDCs like Gabon need to do in order to become more developed?



On a polar projection, where do more developed regions tend to be located?



Why can people in MDCs get more done than people in LDCs?



Why did the Soviet Union and the United States become world powers after WWII?



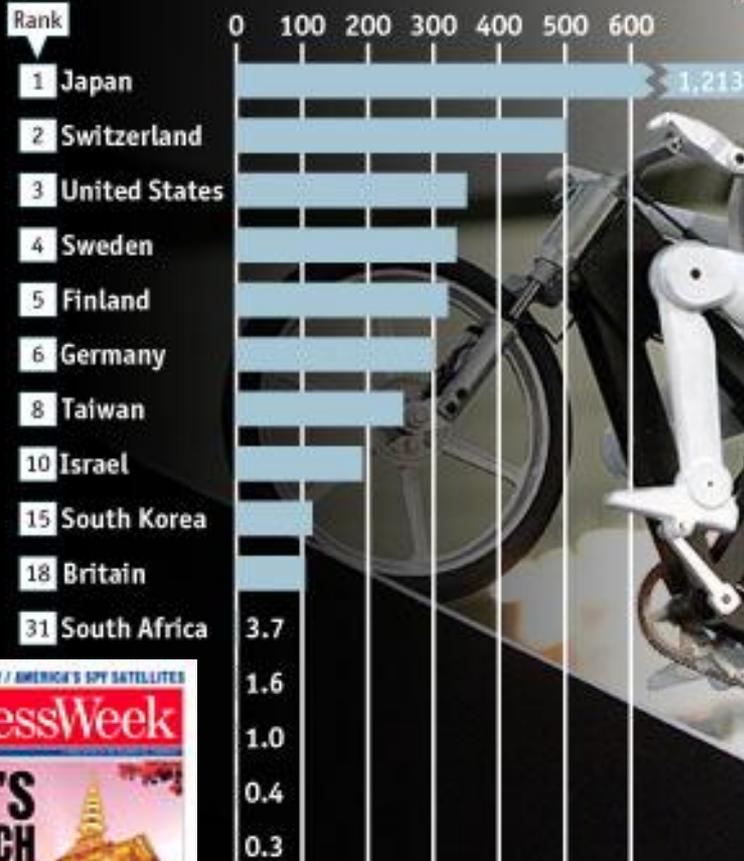
Describe the difference between eastern & western Europe during the Soviet era.



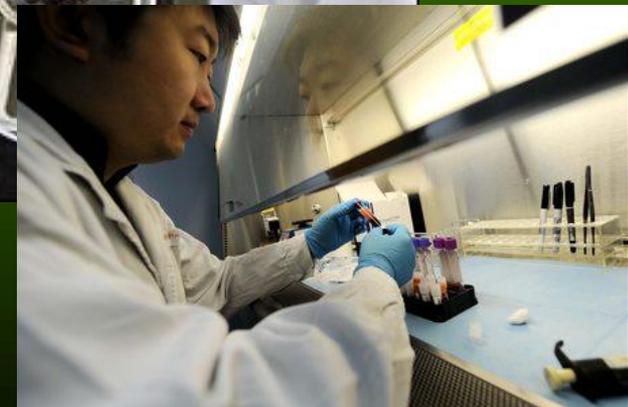
What is Japan's most important resource?

Patents

Per million people, 2002-2005 average



Intelligence Unit



Why have many multinational corporations moved their manufacturing facilities to...



Singapore?



Taiwan?

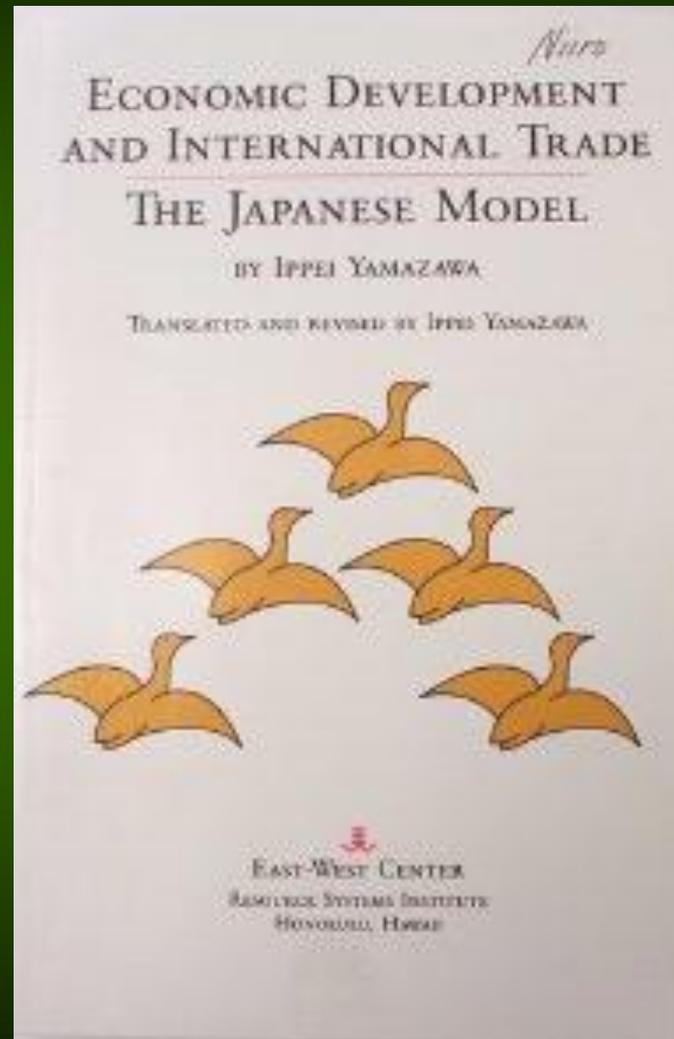


Hong Kong?

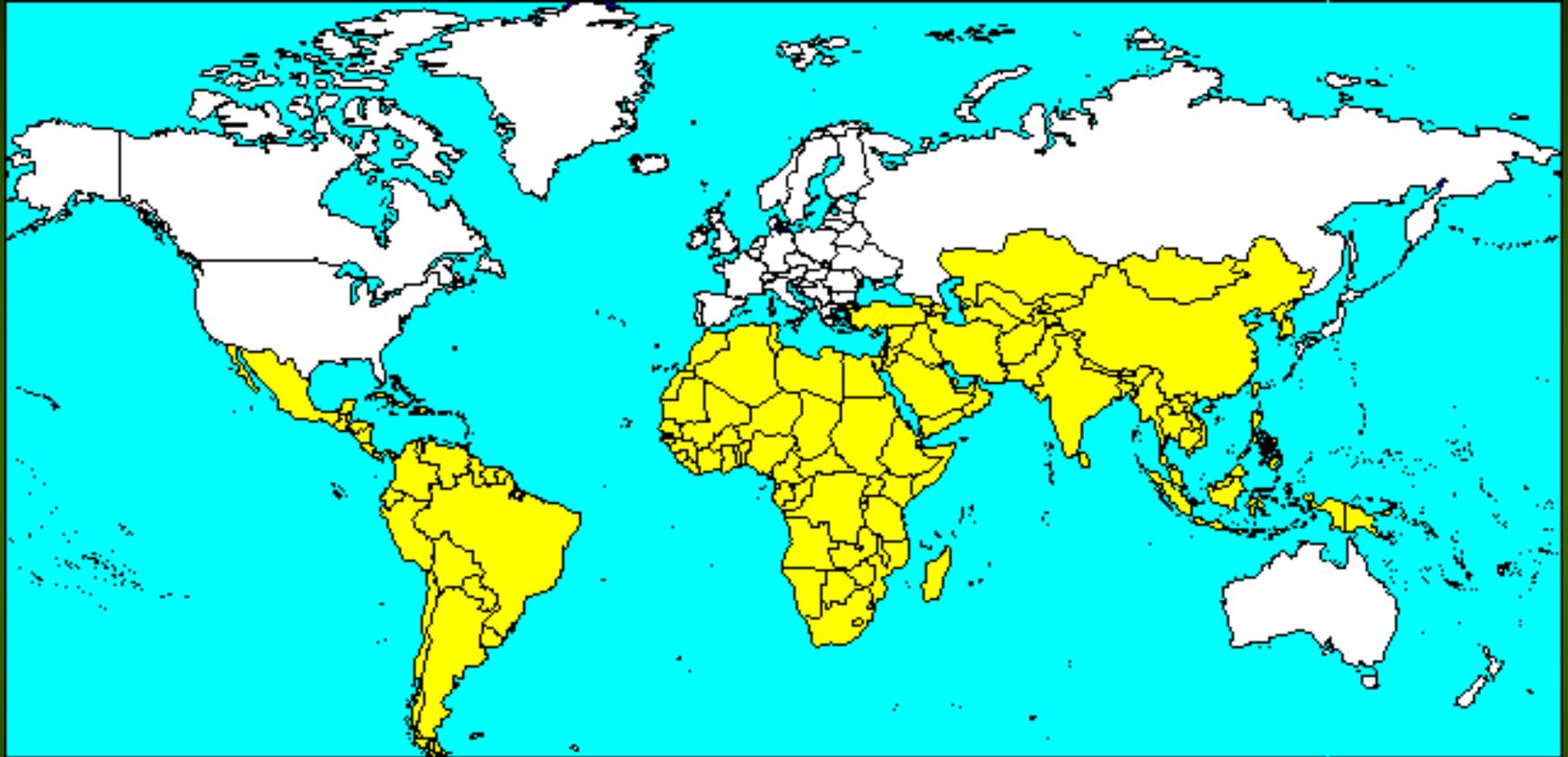


South Korea?

How does the self-sufficiency approach to economic development differ from the international trade approach?



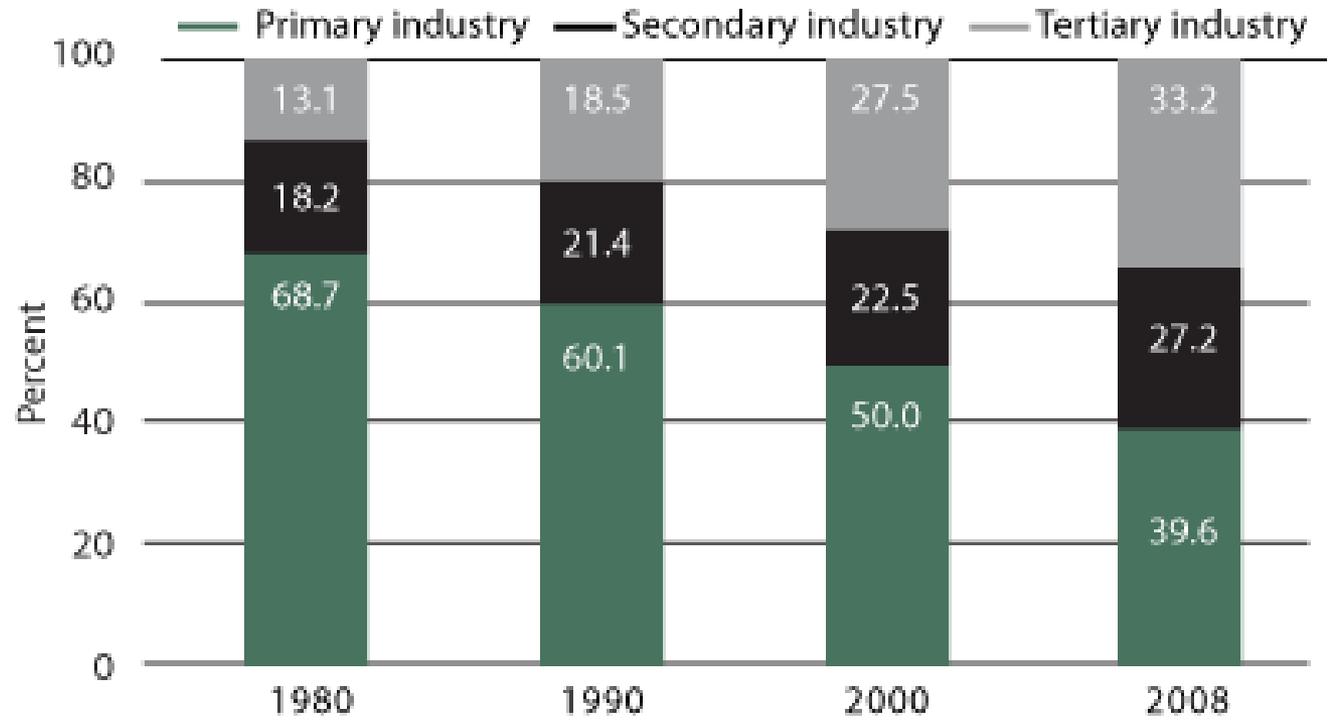
What terms are used to describe rich and poor countries.
Where are the poorest states of the world found?



As China transitions into a capitalist economy, which sector of the job market seems to be growing? Describe what kinds of jobs are involved.

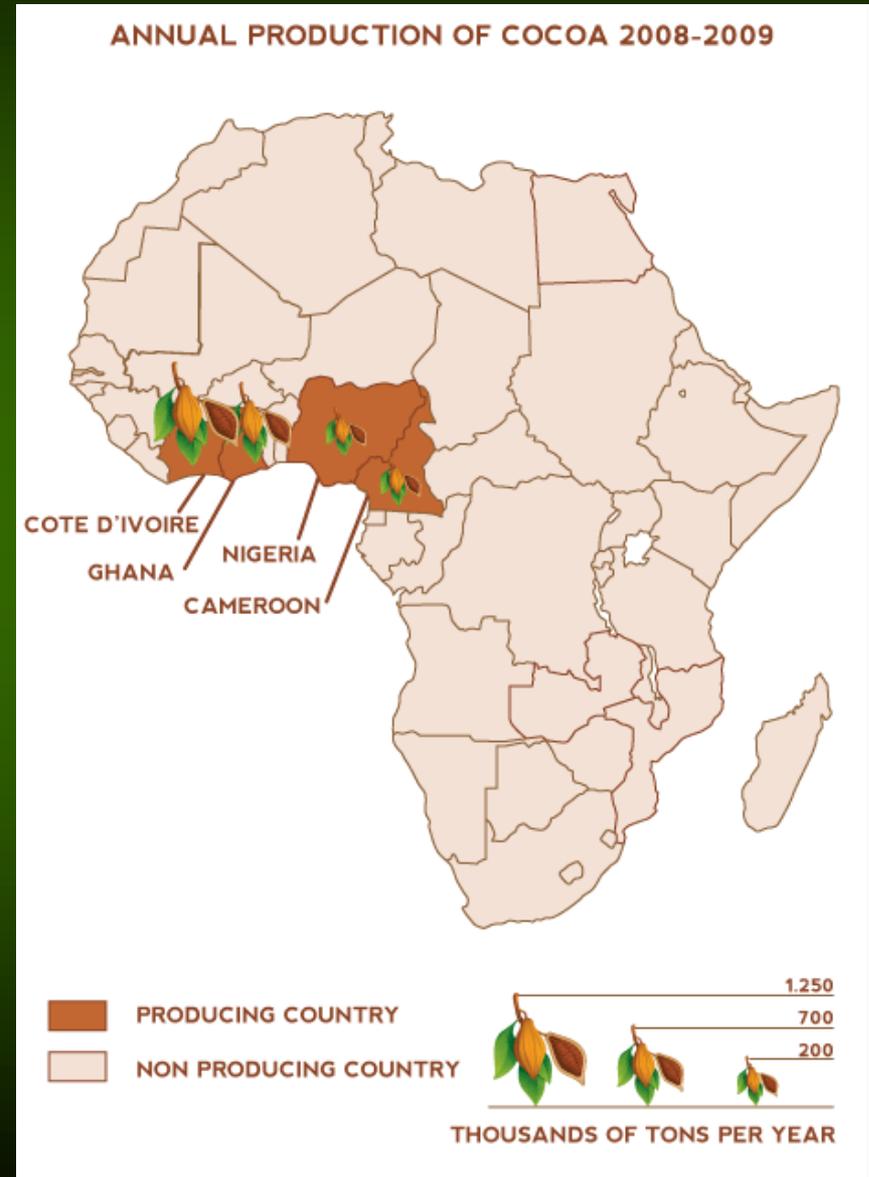
China's Evolving Economy

China's service sector (tertiary industry) has grown to account for about one-third of its economy. And while the financial crisis has dealt a blow to the nation's vibrant manufacturing industry (secondary industry), it has also provided an opportunity for China to bring more balance its economic model.



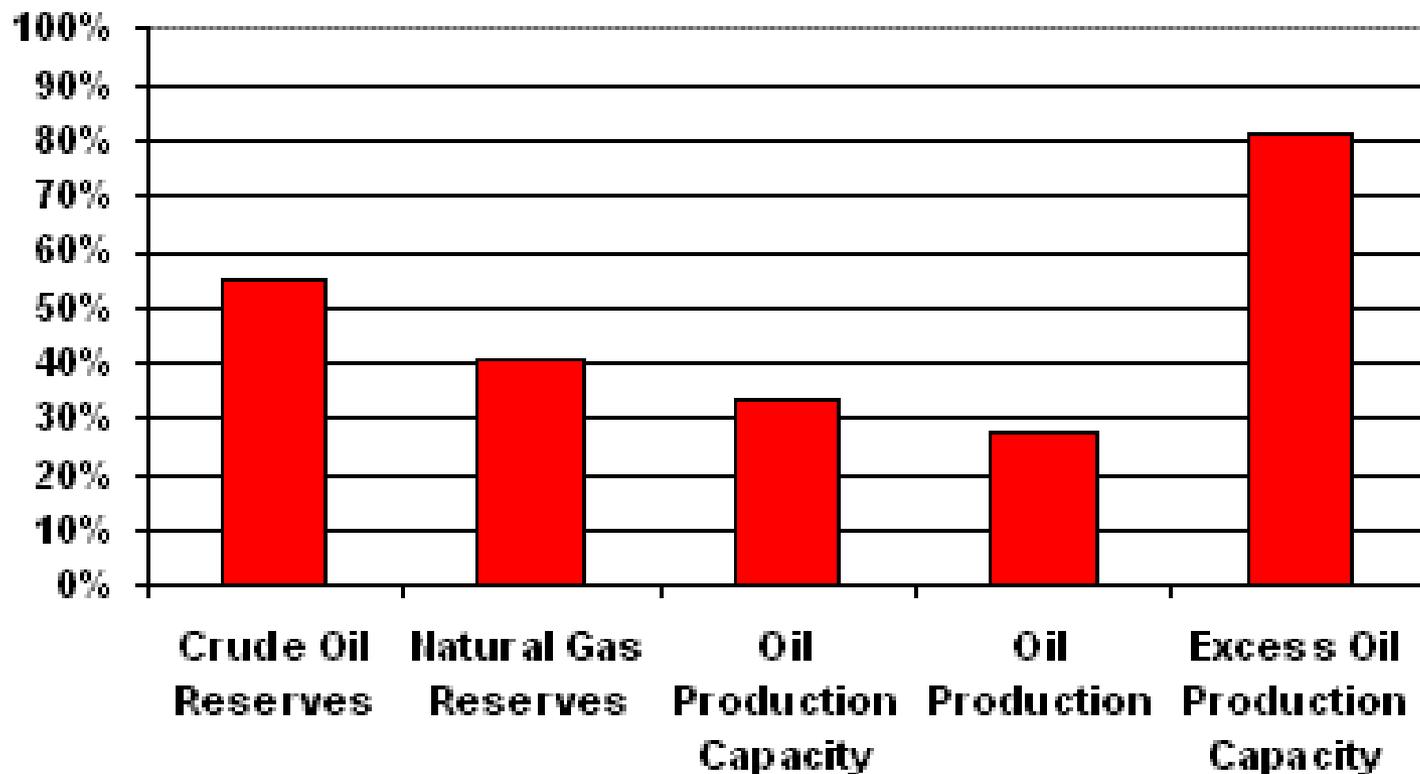
Sources: CLSA, Money Morning Research

Which states in Western Africa are dependent on the production of cocoa for the world market?



Approximately what percentage of the world's oil is produced in the Persian Gulf region?

Persian Gulf as a Percent of World (2006)



Sources: *Oil and Gas Journal* and EIA *Short Term Energy Outlook*