

Chapter 3 Review

Swedes migrated to Upper Michigan and Northern Minnesota to work in the iron & copper mines. Many came because others that came before them sent letters back home. What is this type of migration called?



The Quincy copper mine in Hancock, Michigan



The Soudan iron mine in northern Minnesota

This picture represents another ethnic group that also came to the United States because of chain migration. Who is the group and where is this picture taken?



What geographic concept do these pictures represent?



Government of the
Islamic Republic
of IRAN
PASSPORT



STOP
UNITED STATES BOUNDARY
VEHICLES - PEDESTRIANS
ARRIVAL - ENTRY PROHIBITED
VIOLATORS SUBJECT TO FINE
AND/OR IMPRISONMENT

ARRETEZ
FRONTIERE DES ETATS UNIS
AUTOS - PIETONS
ARRIVEE - ENTREE INTERDITE
CONTREVENANTS SONT SUJETS
A UNE AMENDE ET/OU PRISON.

DO NOT ENTER

ENTREE INTERDITE

U.S. CUSTOMS AND IMMIGRATION

DOUANES ET IMMIGRATION E. U.

What similar geographic concept do these ads represent?

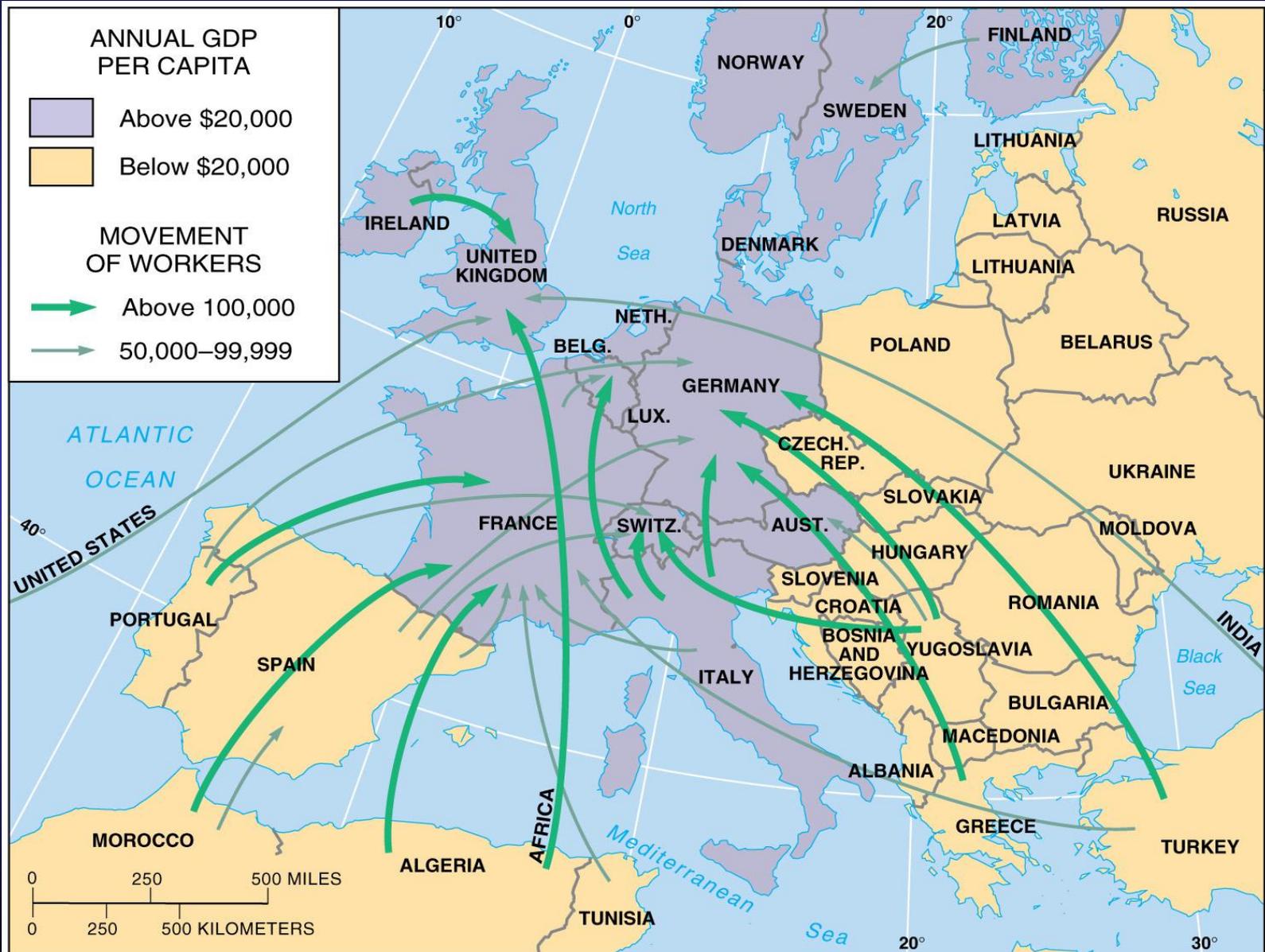


Some airports yield cheaper fares

Average of all domestic ticket prices at each airport:

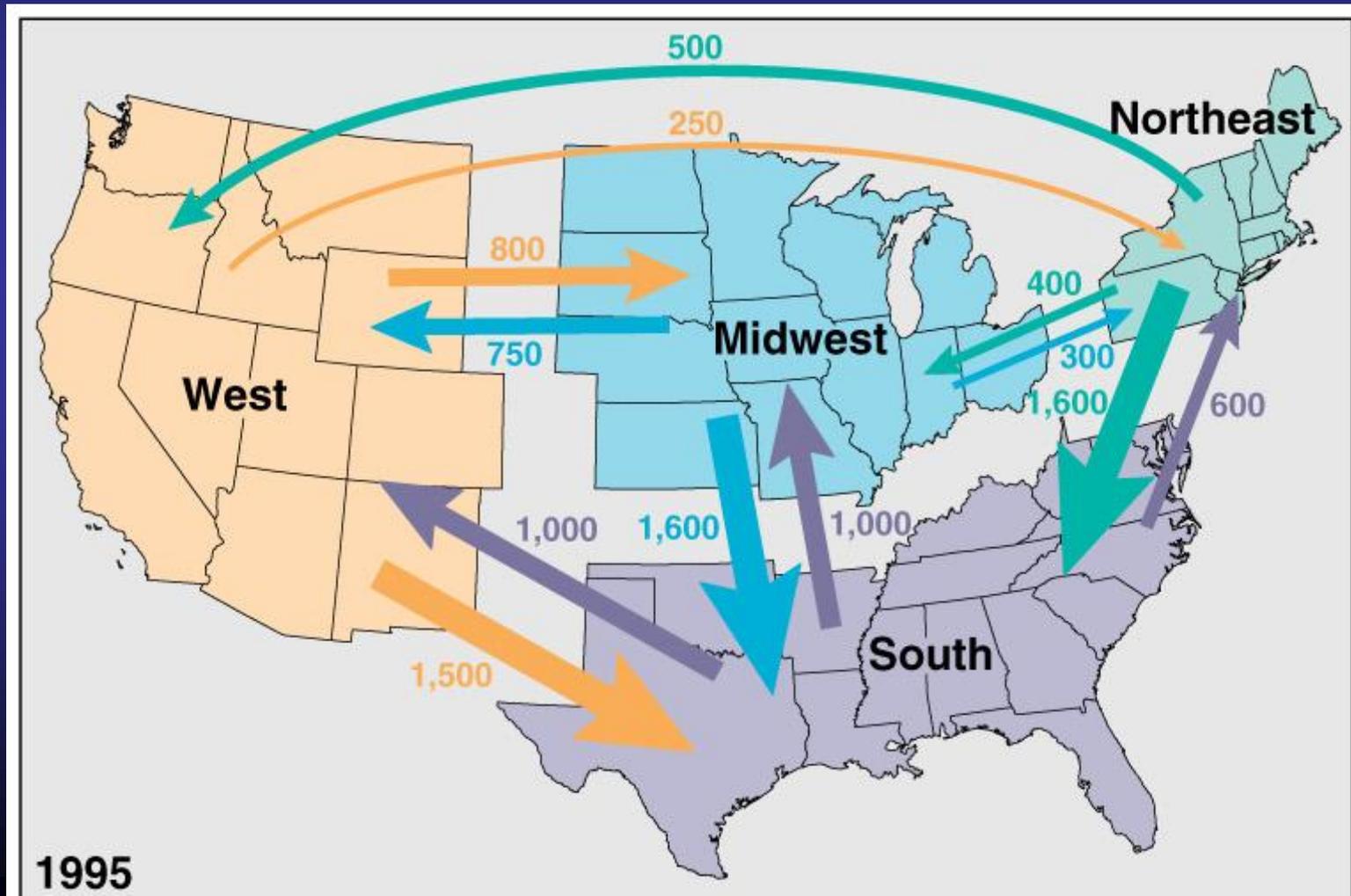
CALIFORNIA	SOUTH/MIDWEST	NEW YORK
Los Angeles/ LAX \$349	Houston/ Bush IAH \$381	Newark Liberty \$379
Orange County \$288	Hobby \$259	JFK \$318
Ontario \$287	Dallas/DFW \$358	LaGuardia \$291
Burbank \$250	Love Field \$229	White Plains \$257
Long Beach \$229	Chicago/ O'Hare \$327	Islip \$247
	Midway \$238	

From what 2 source regions do most guest workers migrate from?
Into which 2 countries are most guest workers headed?



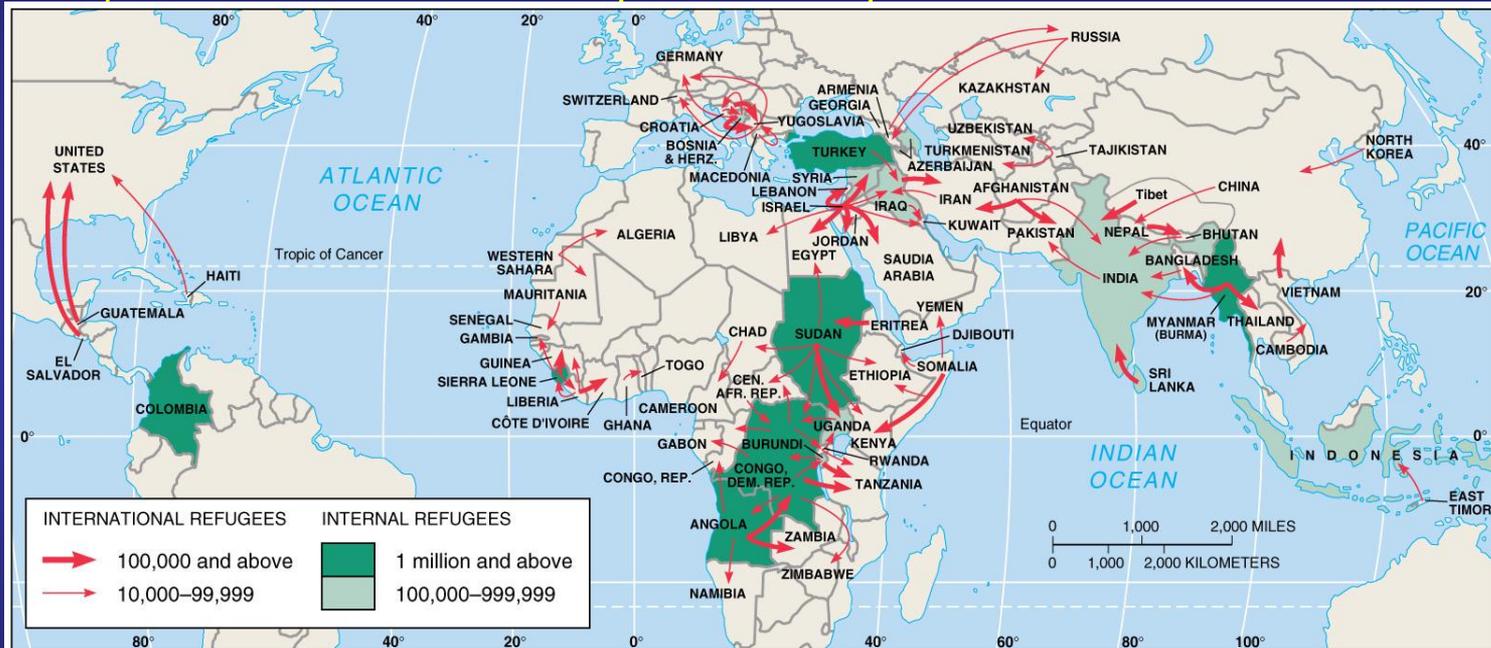
Since 1945, interregional net migration was greatest in what area of the United States?

What were the pull factors to this region?



People that are forced to migrate due to political persecution are called refugees.

The source regions for the largest number of forced migrants are found primarily on which continent?



Name the 20th century conflicts that resulted in large refugee streams away from their homeland.



Asia - 1975



Latin America - 1959



Asia - 1947



Africa - 1994

In addition to political unrest, what other circumstances force people to migrate?



According to this chart on internal migration from New Zealand and Australia, what age groups migrate most? Why?

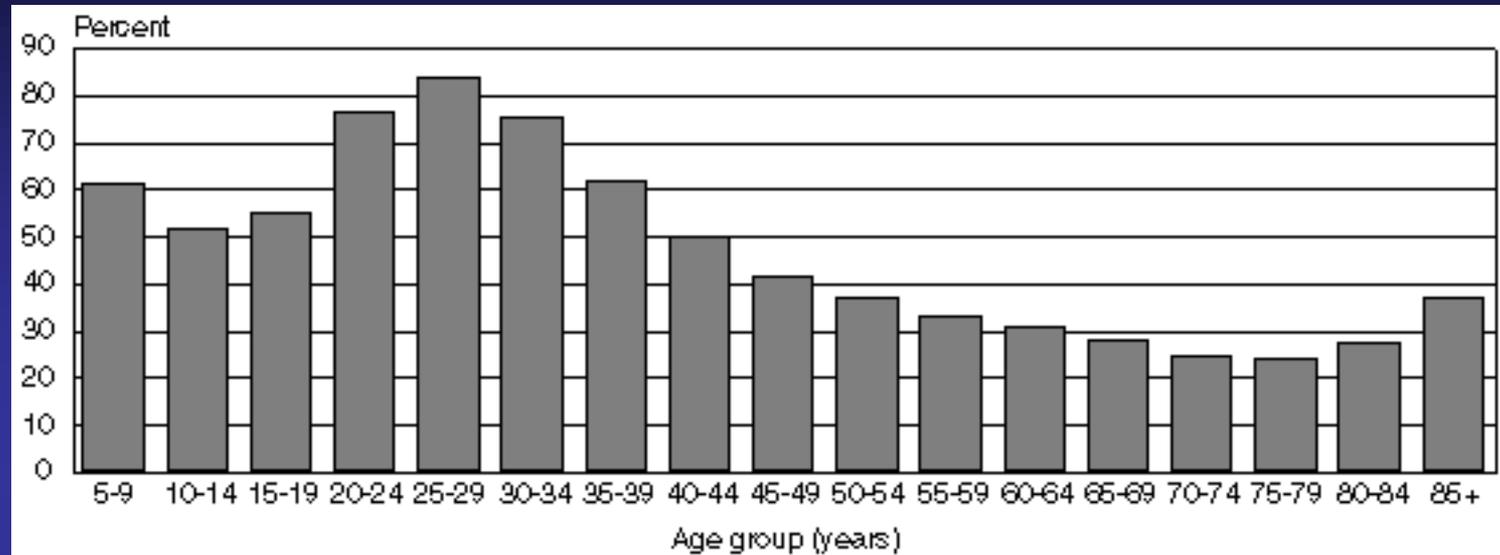
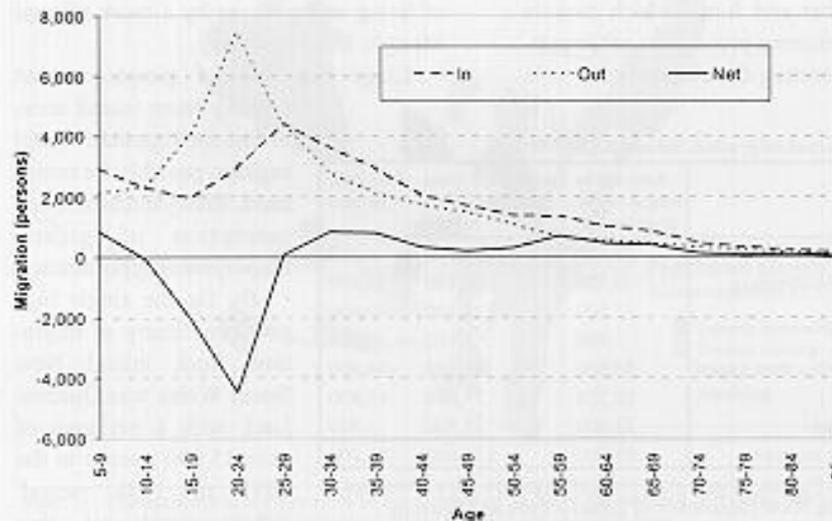
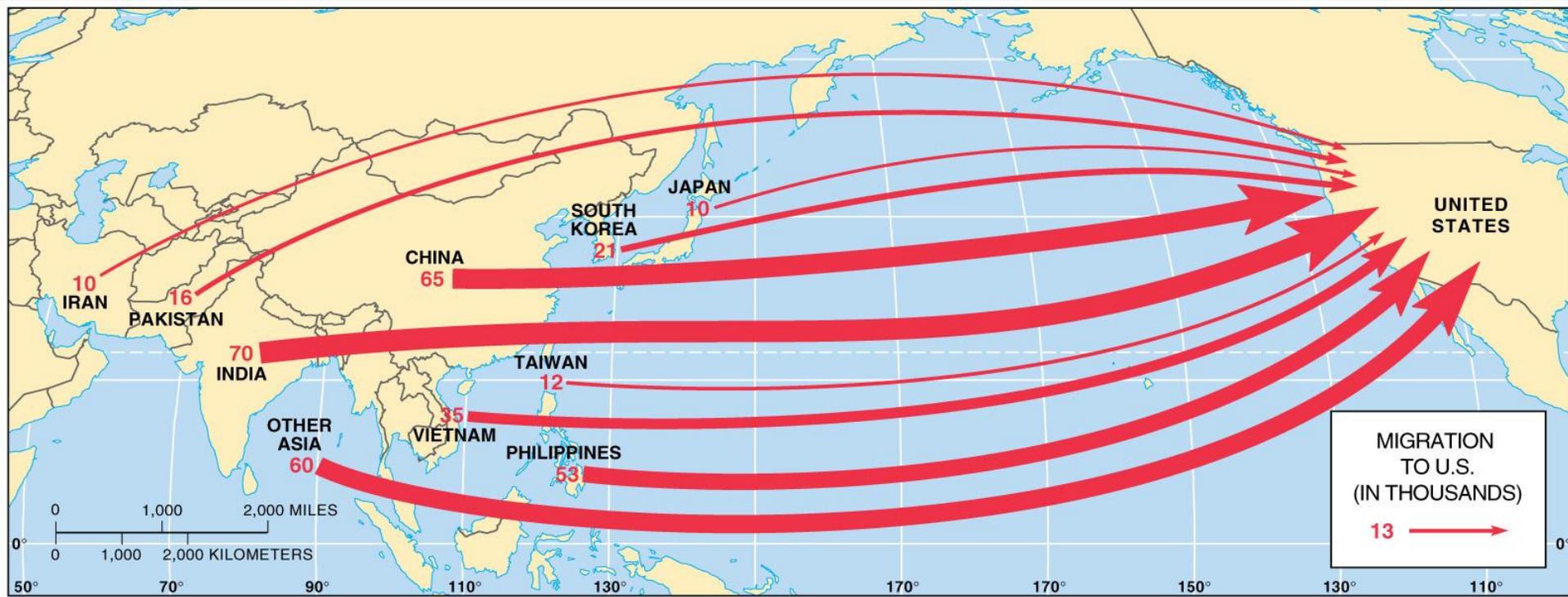


Figure 4: Age profile of internal migration, inland NSW to Sydney, 1991-96



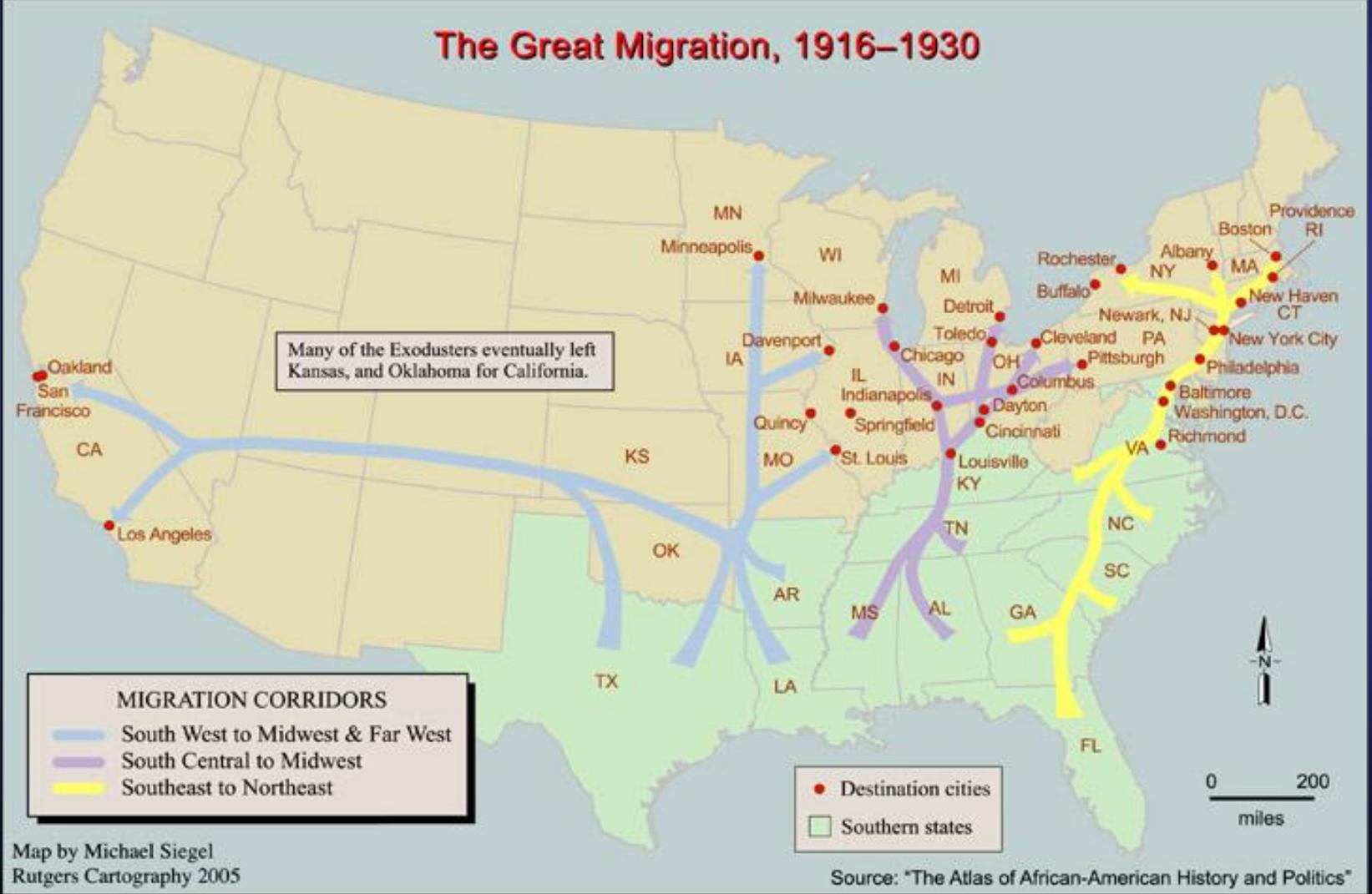
From what four Asian countries do the largest number of international migrants to the United States come from?



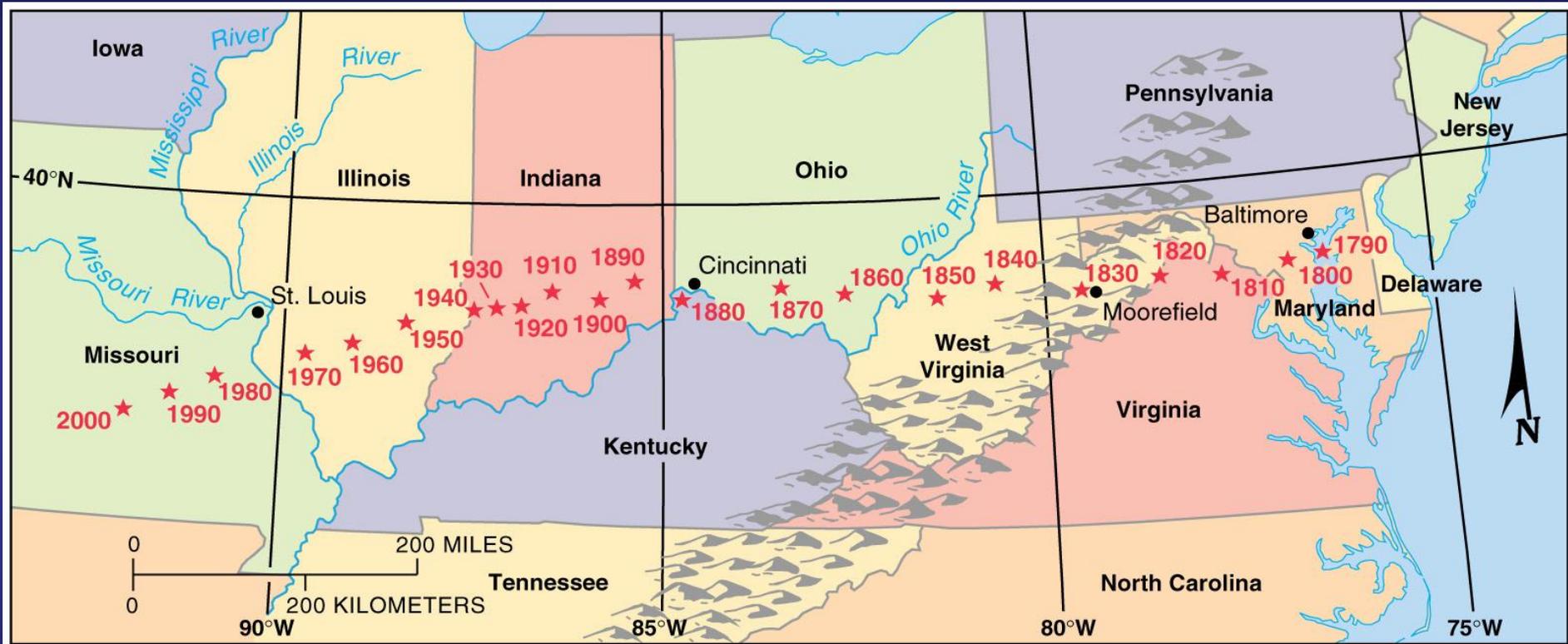
During the 19th and 20th centuries, the most popular form of intraregional migration was rural to urban. Explain why.



Use the map to explain African-American migration patterns in the early 20th century. What were the push/pull factors involved?



In which direction has the center of US population steadily moved since 1790?



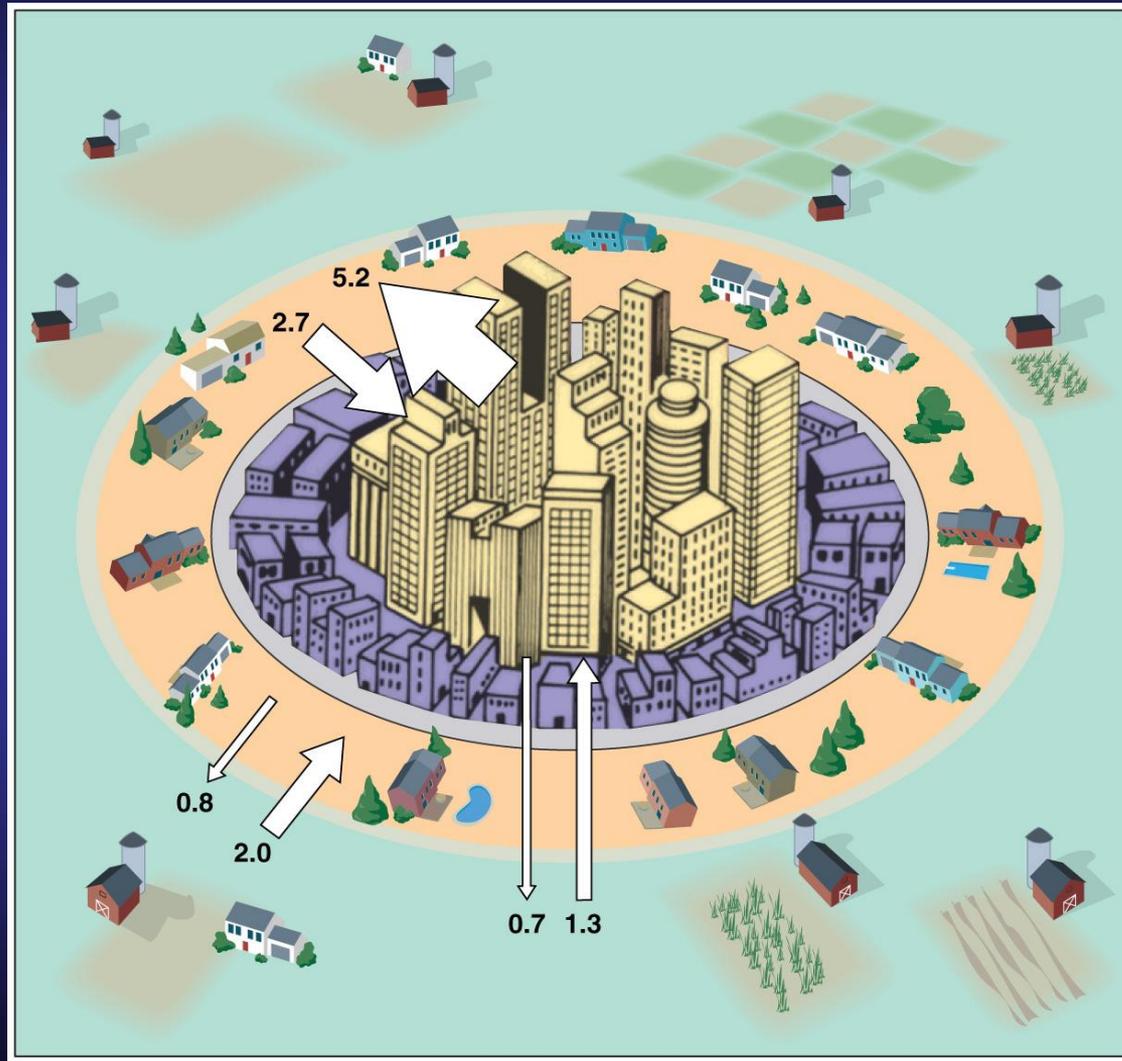
The Berlin Wall was a great example of an intervening obstacle. Why do you think the East German government built the wall?



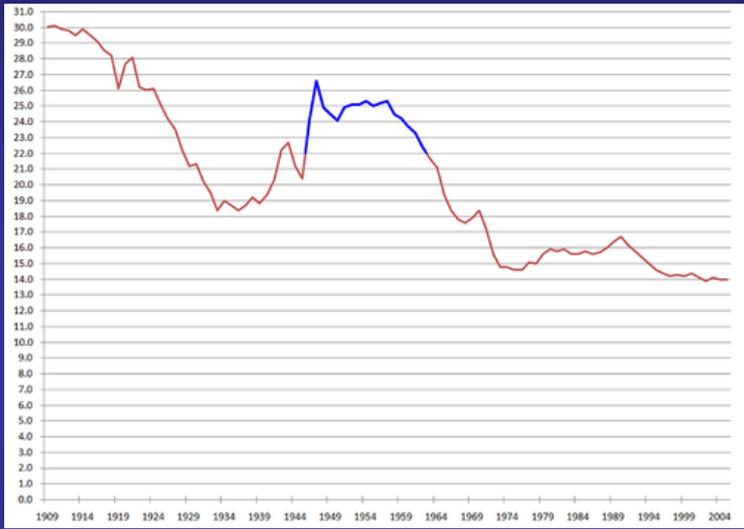
These cities are examples of "forward capitals". What is meant by this term and why would these government locate the cities where they did?



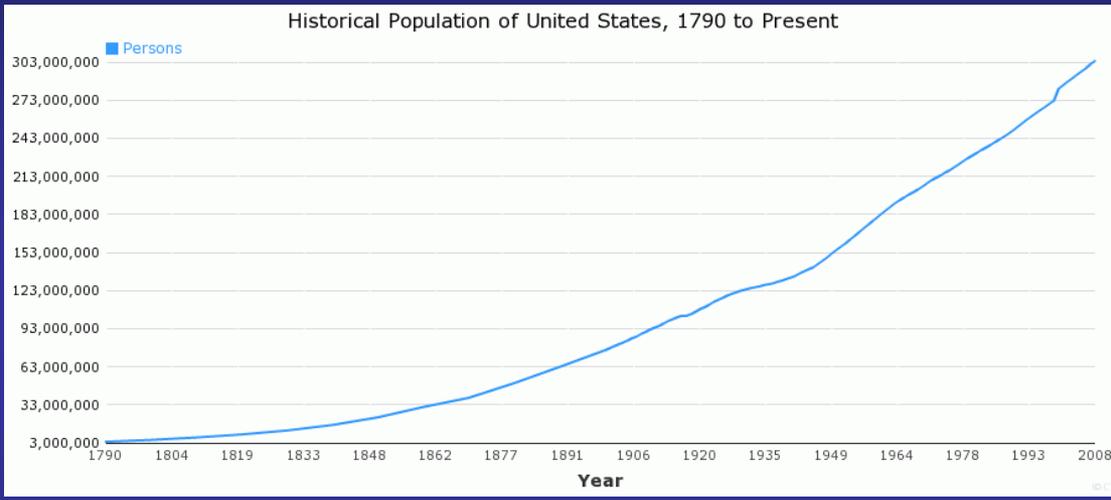
What intraregional migration pattern in the United States does this diagram illustrate?



If US birth rates have steadily declined since the 1960's, why is population in the US still rising?



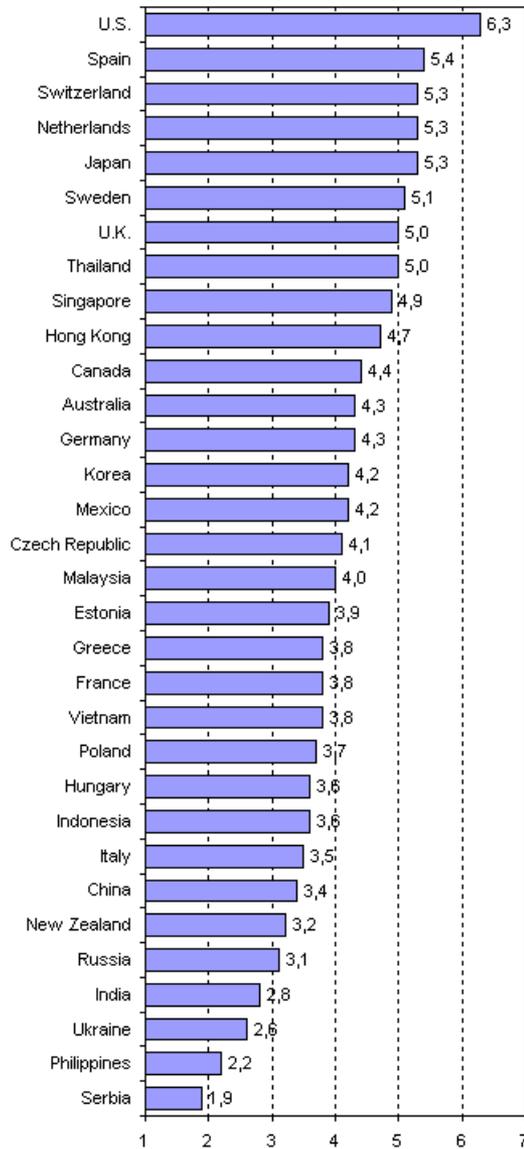
US Birth Rates



US Population

Brain drain

■ The country's talented people (1 = normally leave to pursue opportunities in other countries, 7 = almost always remain in the country)



What is "brain drain" and which type of countries are affected most of all?



Why did the US pass laws restricting immigration in the 1920s?

TEXT OF THE AMERICAN IMMIGRATION ACT OF 1924¹

[PUBLIC—NO. 139—68TH CONGRESS]

[H. R. 7995]

An Act To limit the immigration of aliens into the United States, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Immigration Act of 1924."

IMMIGRATION VISAS

SEC. 2. (a) A consular officer upon the application of any immigrant (as defined in section 3) may (under the conditions hereinafter prescribed and subject to the limitation prescribed in this Act or regulations made thereunder as to the number of immigration visas which may be issued by such officer) issue to such immigrant an immigration visa which shall consist of one copy of the application provided for in section 7, visaed by such consular officer. Such visa shall specify (1) the nationality of the immigrant; (2) whether he is a quota immigrant (as defined in section 5) or a non-quota immigrant (as defined in section 4); (3) the date on which the validity of the immigration visa shall expire; and (4) such additional information necessary to the proper enforcement of the immigration laws and the naturalization laws as may be by regulations prescribed.

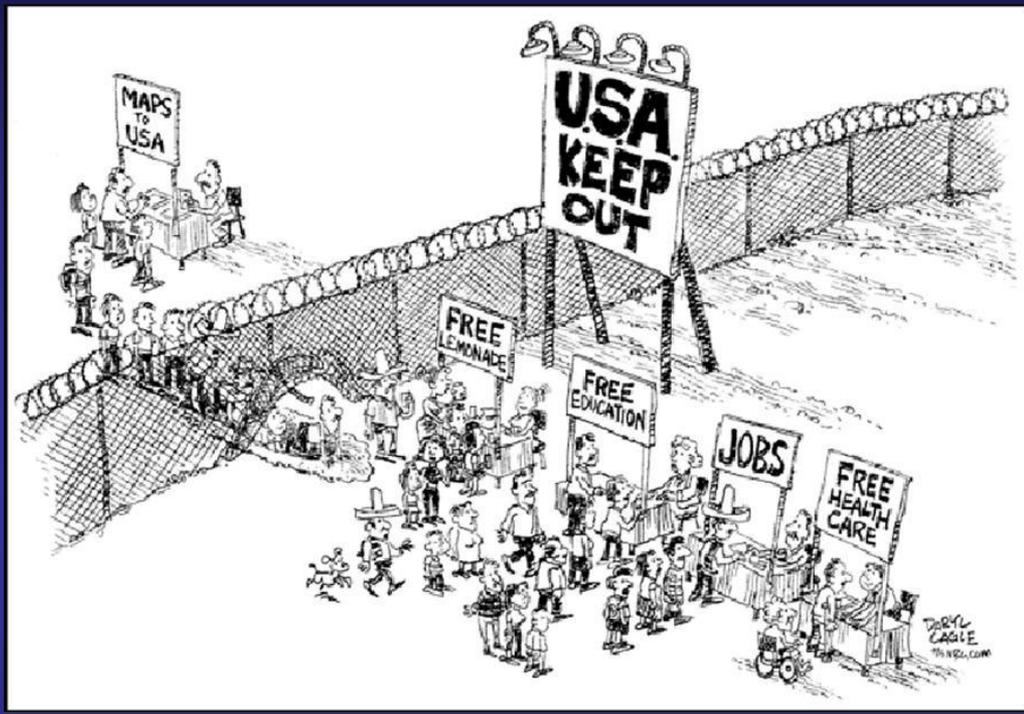
(b) The immigrant shall furnish two copies of his photograph to the consular officer. One copy shall be permanently attached by the consular officer to the immigration visa and the other copy shall be disposed of as may be by regulations prescribed.

(c) The validity of an immigration visa shall expire at the end of such period, specified in the immigration visa, not exceeding four months, as shall be by regulations prescribed. In the case of

¹ Reprinted from the official text furnished by the State Department.



Explain why the US and Canada have become prominent destinations for international migrants.



Geographer Wilber Zelinsky says that a _____ transition occurs in countries that are in stage ____ of the demographic transition. This means that people from these countries are migrating to _____.

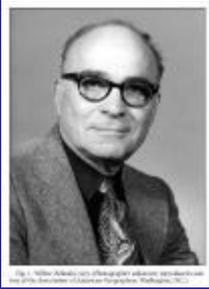


Fig. 1. Wilber Zelinsky, a geographer who has contributed to the development of human geography. (WebImage, 2012)

Most illegal immigrants entering the United States come from what source country?

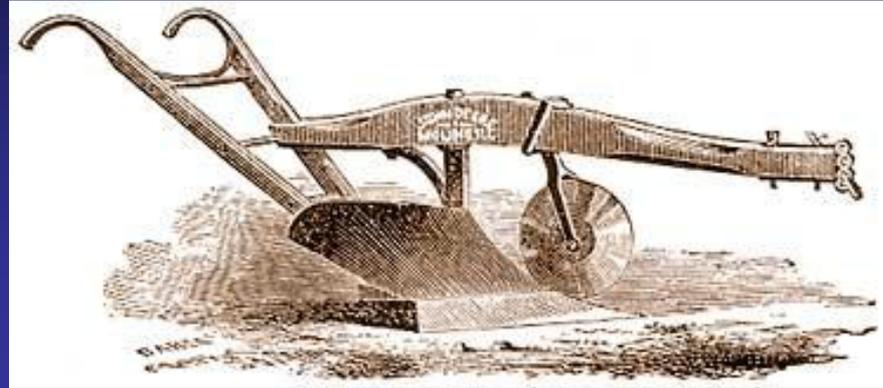


This famous picture represents the largest scale US internal migration in our history. Where are these people going?



Settlement of the Great Plains

Agricultural technology in the late 19th century enabled people to migrate into the Great Plains and cultivate the land.



Steel Plow



Wind Mill
&
Barbed Wire

The Transcontinental Railroad



1869. May 10th. 1869.

GREATEST EVENT
Rail Road from the Atlantic to the Pacific
GRAND OPENING
OF THE

Union Pacific
RAIL ROAD.
PLATTE VALLEY ROUTE.

PASSENGER TRAINS LEAVE
OMAHA
ON THE ARRIVAL OF TRAINS FROM THE EAST
THROUGH TO SAN FRANCISCO
In less than Four Days, avoiding the Dangers of the Sea!

Travelers for Pleasure, Health or Business
Will find a Trip over the Grand Western Route, Safe and Pleasant.

LUXURIOUS CARS & EATING HOUSES
ON THE UNION PACIFIC RAIL ROAD.

PULLMAN'S PALACE SLEEPING CARS
HIT WITH ALL THROUGH PASSENGER TRAINS.

GOLD, SILVER AND OTHER MINERS!
Now is the time to cross the continent by the Union Pacific, through the Platte Valley, to the gold and silver fields of California.

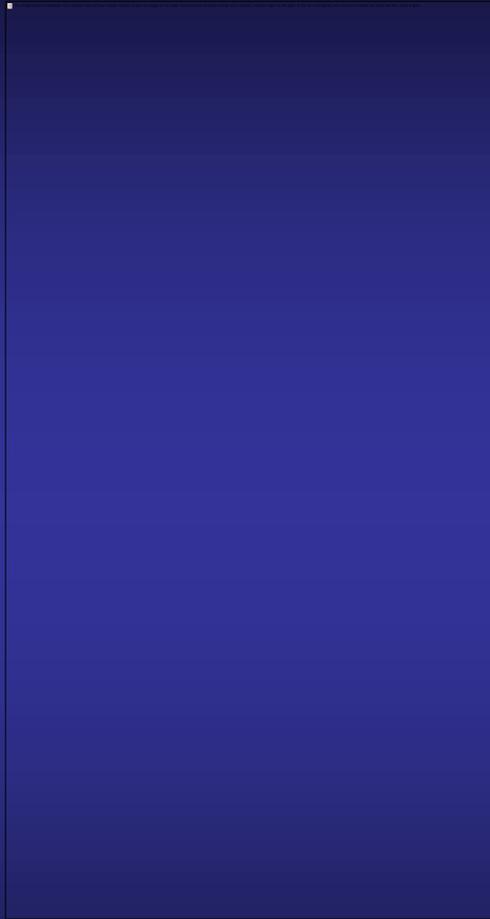
DEPARTURE MADE AT
CHEYENNE for DENVER, CENTRAL CITY & SANTA FE
BY HONEY AND COLUMBIA FOR BELLEVILLE, BRIDGE CITY, VIRGINIA CITY, SALT LAKE CITY AND GRAND

THROUGH TICKETS FOR SALE AT ALL PRINCIPAL BARBER AND OFFICE!
Be Sure they Read via Platte Valley or Omaha

Company's Office 78 La Salle St., opposite City Hall and Court House Square, Chicago.
CHARLES E. FERGUSON, Travel Agent.

H. P. GILBERT. JOSEPH F. HARRIS. J. H. HULL. W. SYDNER.

The California and Alaska Gold Rush



All of the following illustrate reasons why people migrated in large number during the 19th and early 20th centuries.
What region of the US was being "settled" at this time?

What similar geographic concept does this picture represent?

What similar geographic concept does this picture represent?